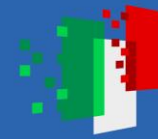




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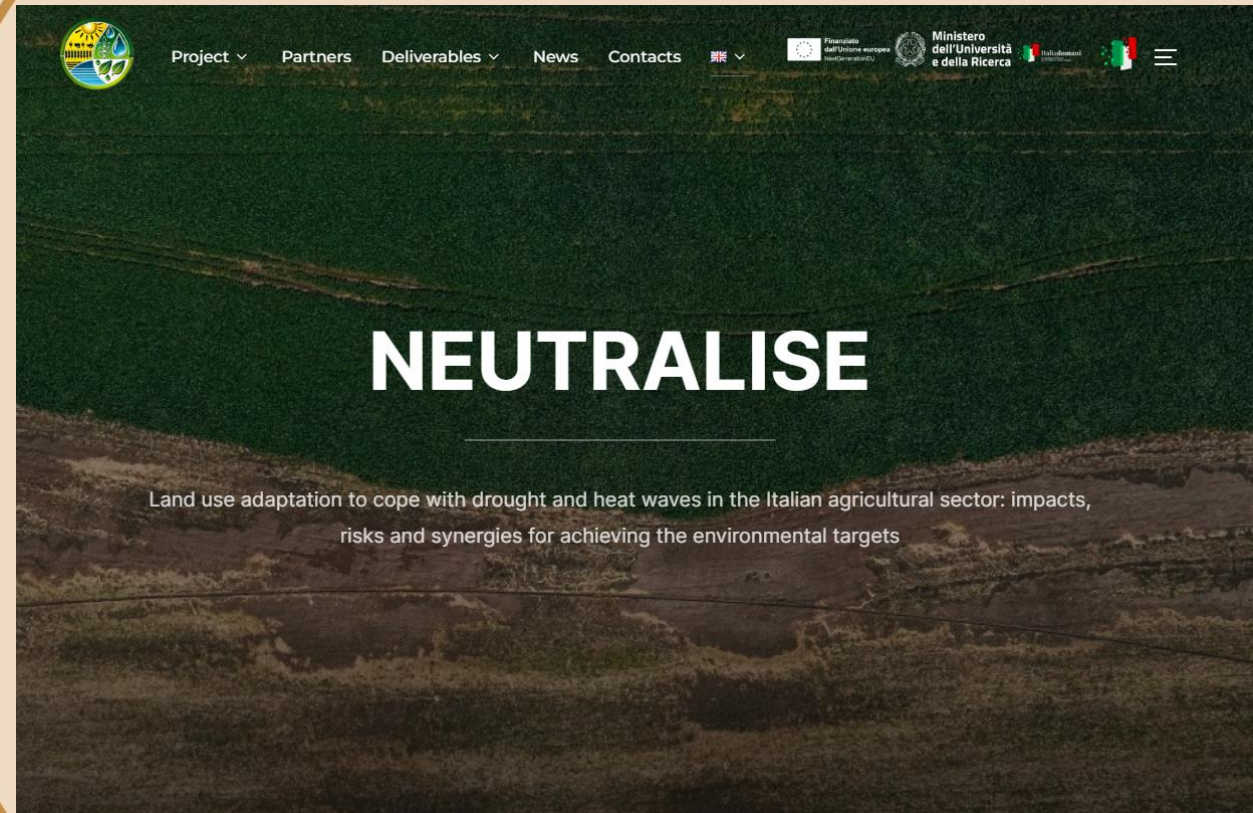
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## Introduction to the NEUTRALISE project: activities, objectives and expected outcomes



# Evaluation of the productive and economic impacts on Italian farms

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Università degli Studi della Tuscia, Dipartimento di Scienze  
Agrarie e Forestali (DAFNE) Viterbo (VT).

mercoledì 13 novembre 2024 ore 10:00

sala Silvestri del CNR in Piazzale Aldo Moro, 7 Roma



# Irrigation Needs Estimation

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## Irrigation Needs Estimation

- «Crop evapotranspiration - Guidelines for computing crop water requirements - FAO Irrigation and drainage paper 56»:

$$ET_p = \sum_{i=k}^m ET_0 \cdot k_c$$

- “Tavolo permanente per la quantificazione dei volumi irrigui” (Articolo 3 del D.M. MIPAAF, 31 luglio 2015):

$$W_{winter\_veg} = \sum_{i=182}^{365} \frac{|ET_p - P_n|}{e_{ap}e_d} \cdot 10$$

$$W_{winter} = \left( \sum_{i=1}^{90} \frac{|ET_p - P_n|}{e_{ap}e_d} + \sum_{i=274}^{365} \frac{|ET_p - P_n|}{e_{ap}e_d} \right) \cdot 10$$

$$W_{summer} = \sum_{i=91}^{273} \frac{|ET_p - P_n|}{e_{ap}e_d} \cdot 10$$

- Where  $W$  denotes the irrigation requirement,  $A$  is the area considered in hectares,  $\Delta t$  is the time interval in days, and  $P_n$  represents the estimated effective rainfall (> 5 mm).
- The denominator includes the following irrigation efficiency coefficients:
  - Field application efficiency  $e_{ap}$ ;
  - Distribution system efficiency  $e_d$ ;



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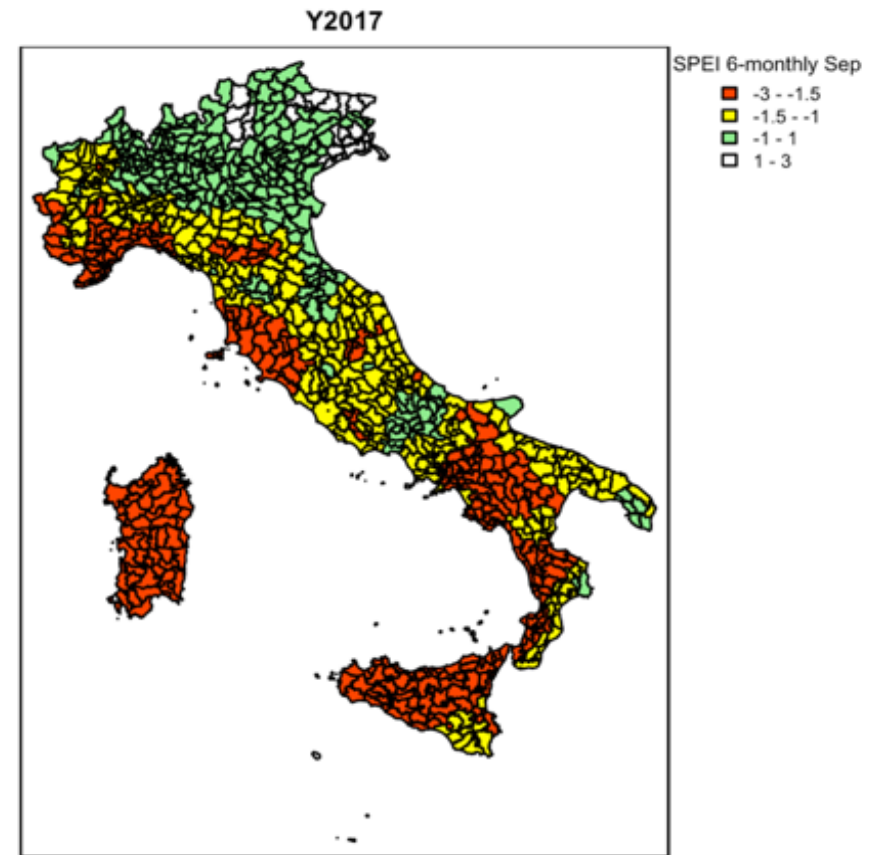
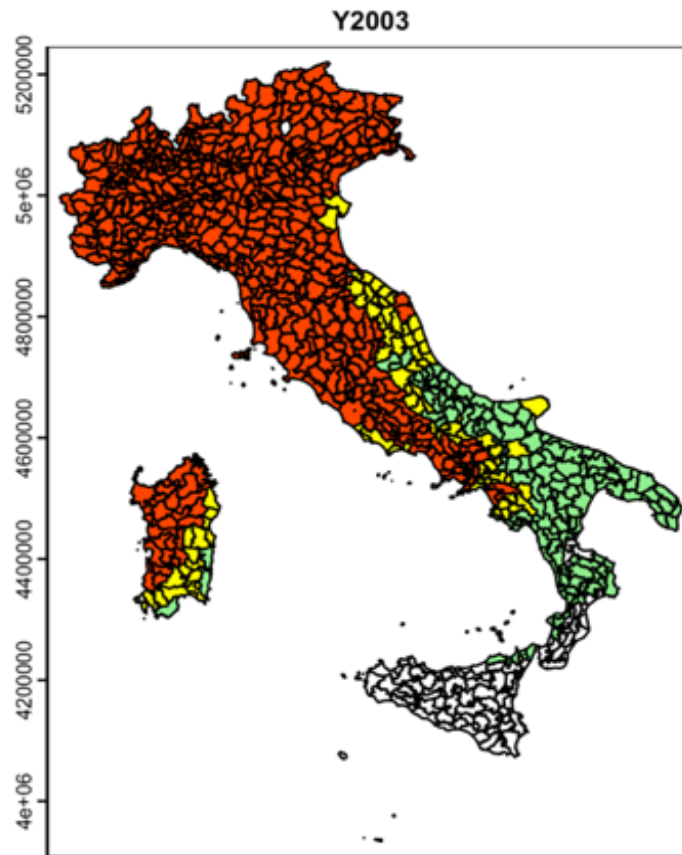
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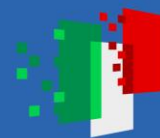
## Climate Scenarios



A young green plant with several leaves is growing out of a stack of gold coins. The coins are stacked on a bed of dark, textured material, possibly soil or gravel. The background is dark and blurred, with some bokeh light effects. The overall scene is a metaphor for economic growth and investment.

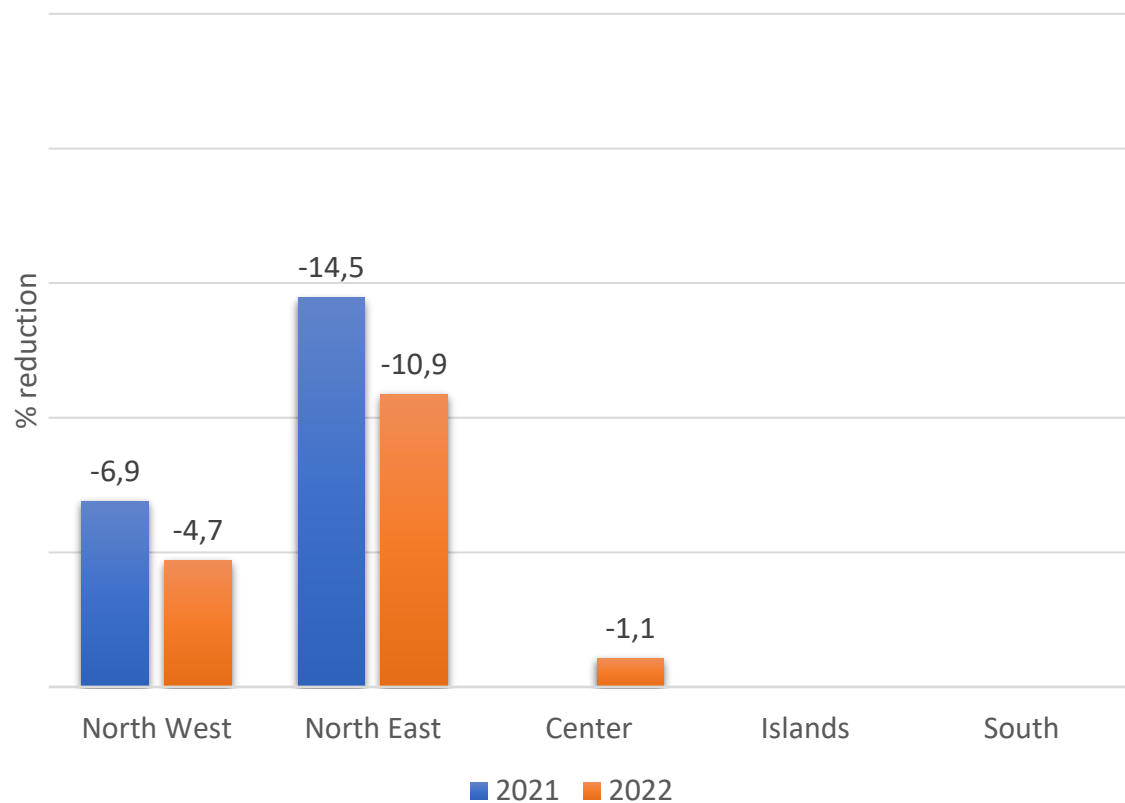
# Economic Impacts

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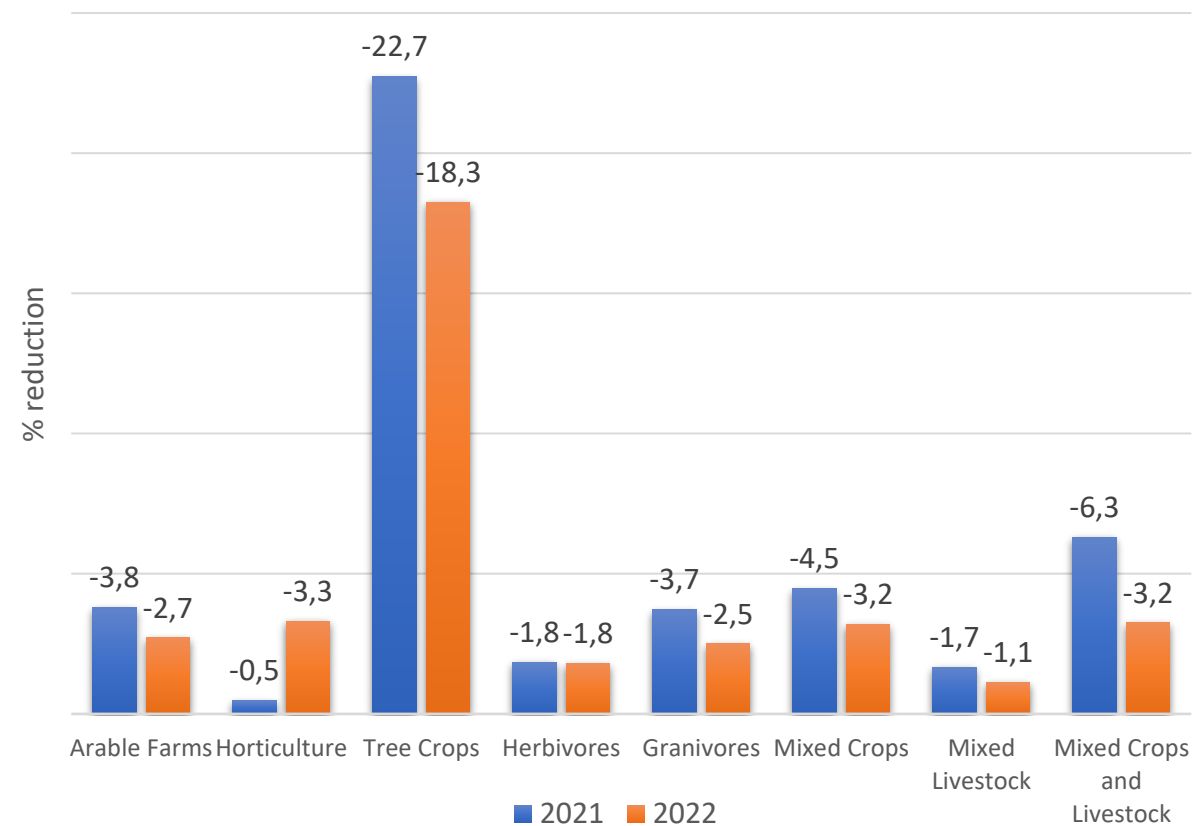


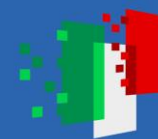
## Impacts on Income – Scenario 2003

### Area



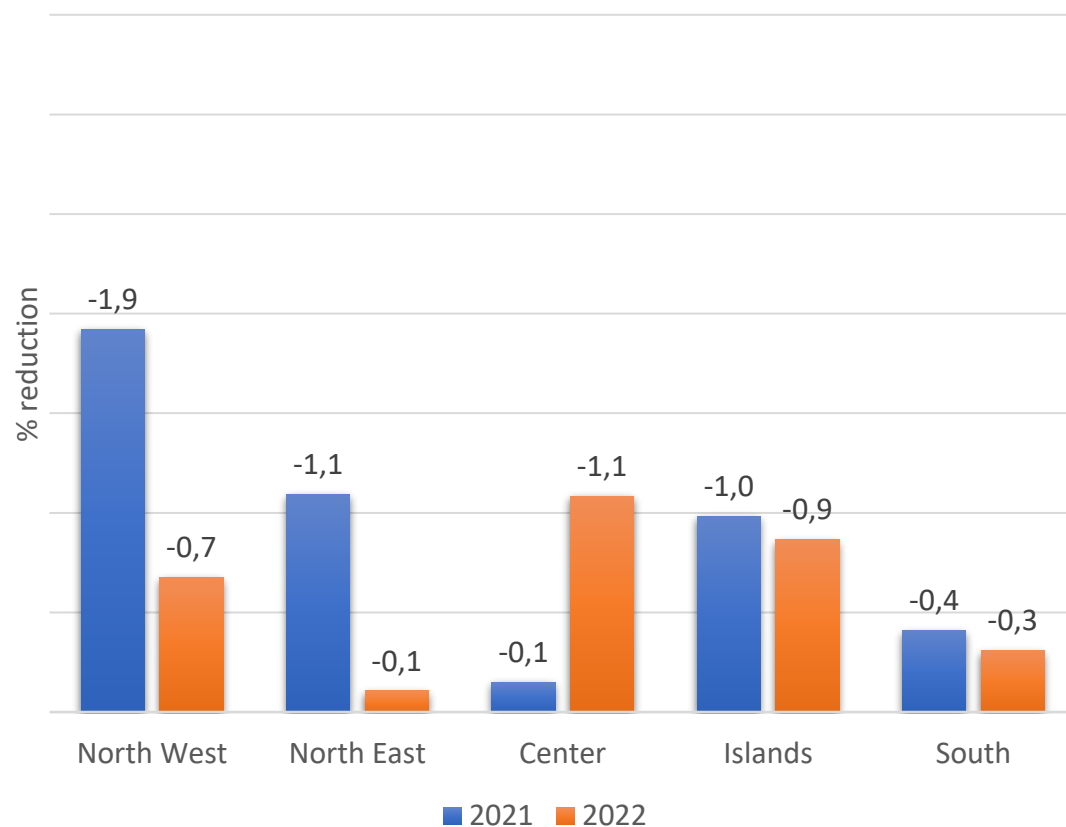
### Type of Farming



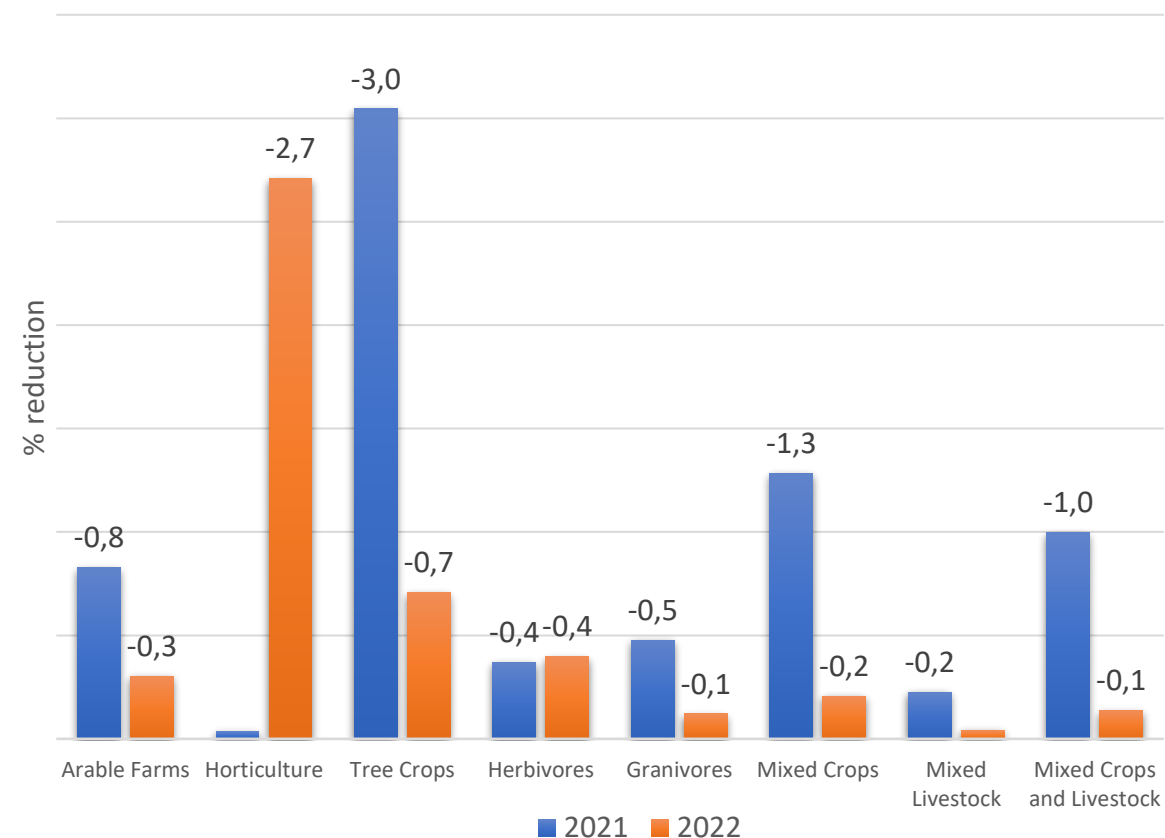


## Impacts on Income – Scenario 2017

### Area



### Type of Farming



## Scenario 2017

2021		2022	
Type of Farming	%	Type of Farming	%
<i>Specialized Fresh Fruit Production (excl. citrus and nuts)</i>	-7.8	<i>Specialized Citrus Production</i>	-2.3
<i>Mixed Crops - Arable</i>	-4.3	<i>Specialized Mixed Fresh Fruit (incl. citrus and nuts)</i>	-1.6
<i>Mixed Permanent Crops and Herbivores</i>	-3.1	<i>Combination of Tree Crops</i>	-1.2
<i>Specialized Citrus Production</i>	-2.2	<i>Vineyards Specialized in Non-Quality Wine</i>	-1.0
<i>Combined Horticulture and Tree Crops</i>	-1.8	<i>Specialized Open-Field Horticulture</i>	-0.7
<i>Diverse Combinations of Tree Crops</i>	-1.6	<i>Cattle Farming: Combination of Milk, Breeding, and Fattening</i>	-0.7
<i>Specialized Mixed Fresh Fruit (incl. citrus and nuts)</i>	-1.5	<i>Specialized Fresh Fruit Production (excl. citrus and nuts)</i>	-0.7
<i>Combined Arable and Tree Crops</i>	-1.3	<i>Specialized Grape Production</i>	-0.6
<i>Mixed Crop Production</i>	-1.3	<i>Other Types of Vineyards</i>	-0.6
<i>Specialized Open-Field Horticulture</i>	-1.3	<i>Mixed Cereals and Dairy Cattle</i>	-0.5



# Land Use Change

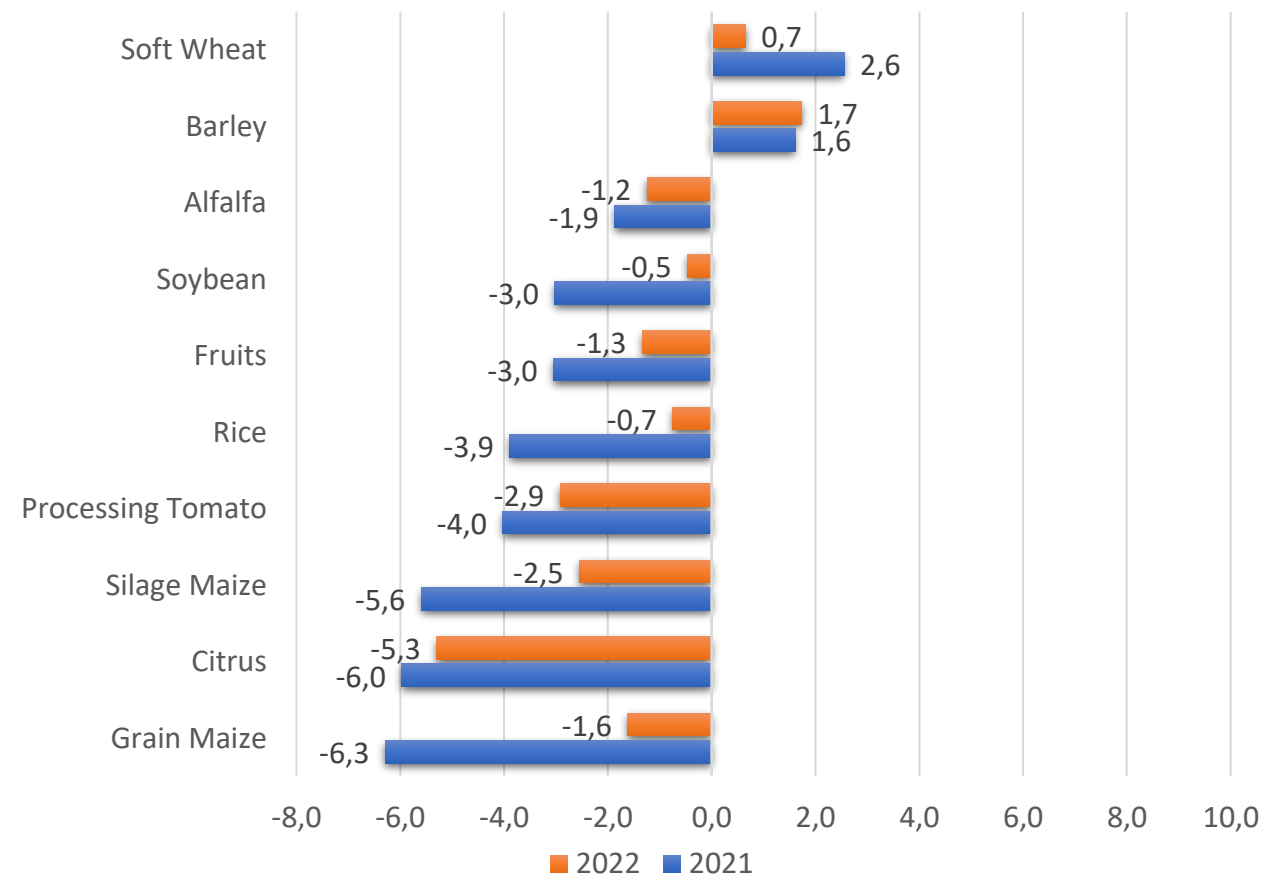
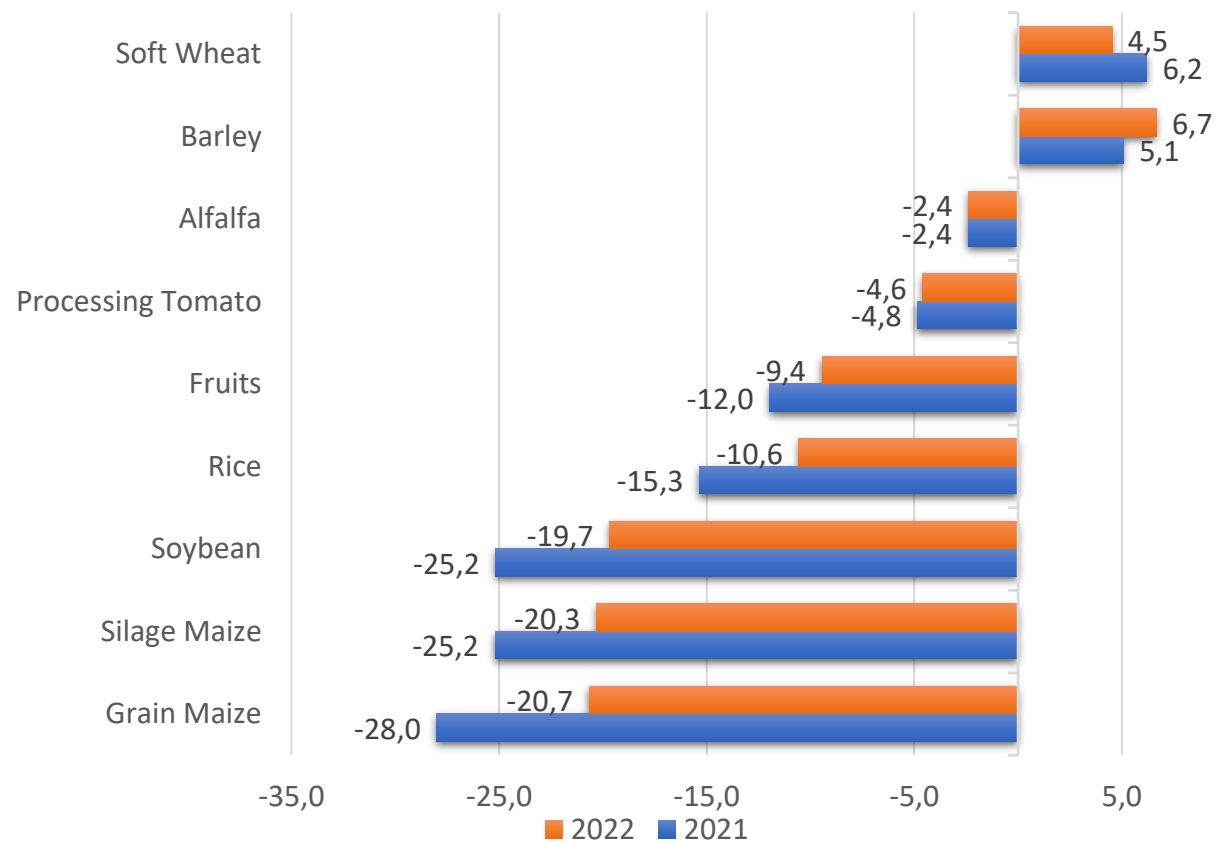
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## Impacts on Crops Area on Total Sample

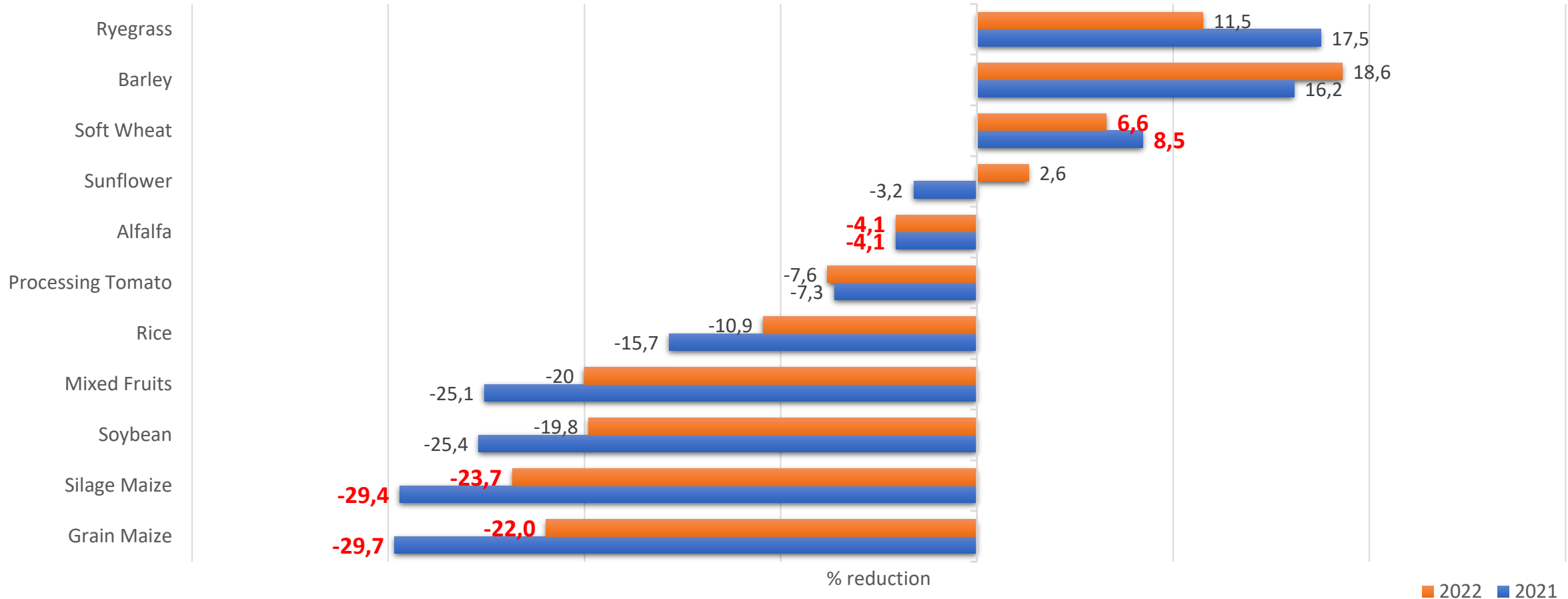
2003

2017



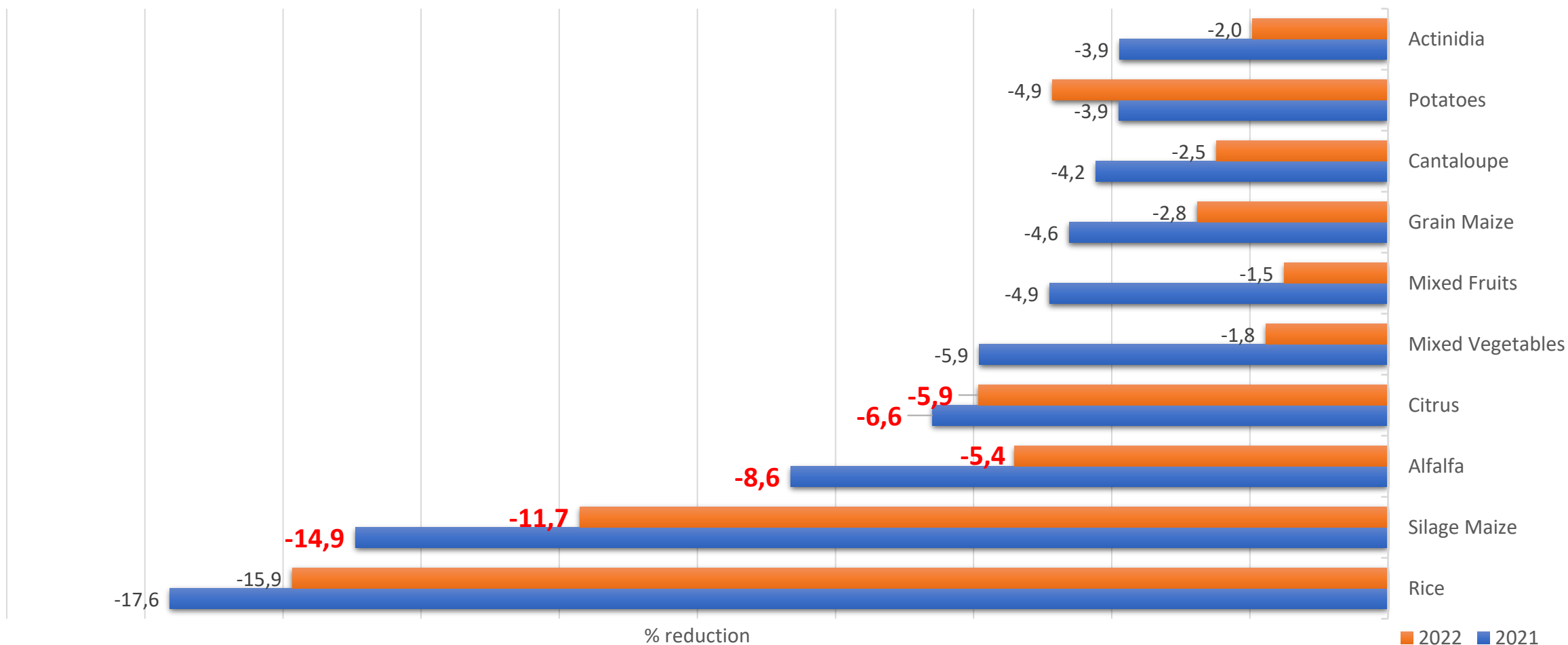


## Scenario 2003 – Impact on Northern Regions





## Scenario 2017 – Impact on Southern Regions (incl. Sicily and Sardinia)





Next Steps and Scenarios



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CLIMATE



CAP 2023-  
2027

### Basic Income support for sustainability (BISS)

- Internal Convergence

### Coupled Income Support (CIS)

### Income Support for Young Farmers (CIS-YF)

### Complementary Redistributive Income Support for Sustainability (CRISS)

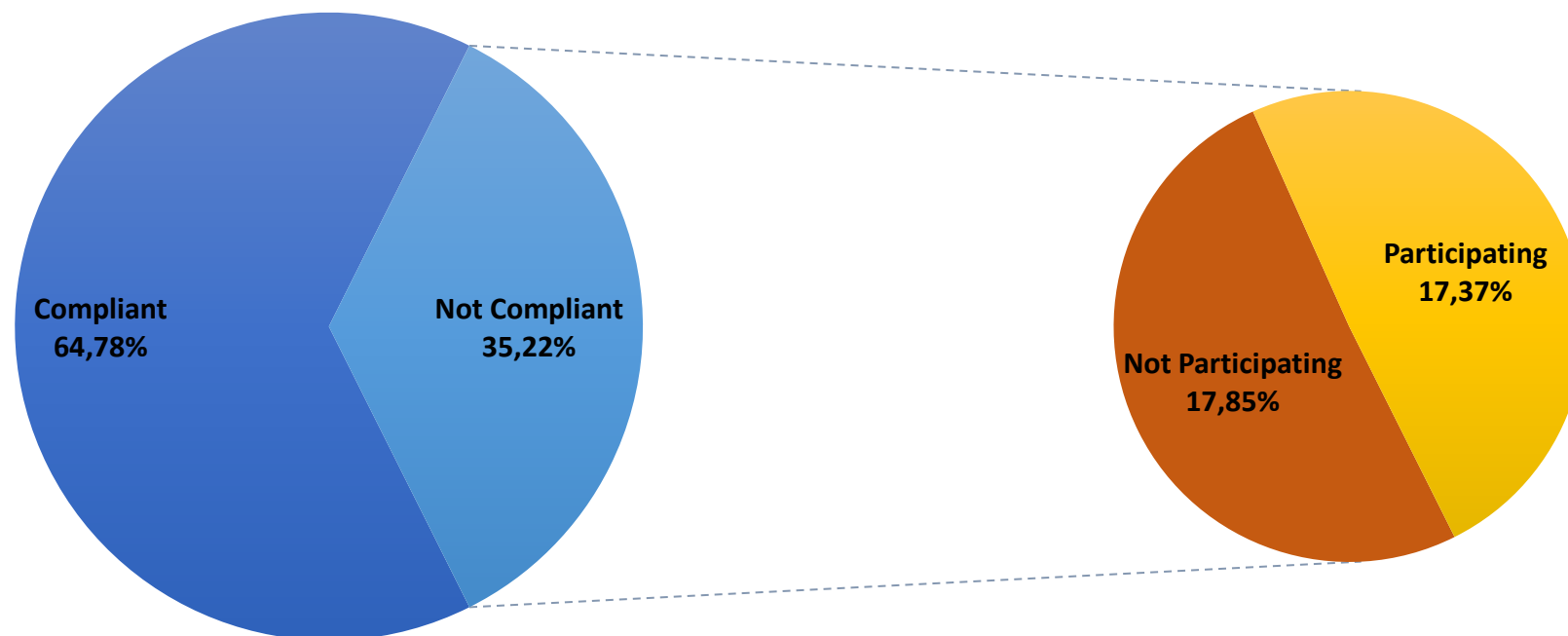
### Eco-schemes

- **ES1** : Payment for the reduction of antimicrobial resistance and animal welfare;
- **ES4**: Payment for extensive forage systems with crop rotation.



## Eco-Scheme 4

"Extensive forage systems with rotation" Eco-Scheme aims to promote biennial rotation of break crops and other crops, mainly cereals. This scheme has the potential to appeal to a significant proportion of arable farms, offering a possible integration to any reduction in direct payments.





## Drivers of Eco-Scheme 4 Participation

	<b>Coef.</b>	<b>St.Err.</b>	<b>[95% Conf</b>	<b>Interval]</b>	<b>Sig</b>	<b>Impact</b>
<b>Cereals Margin</b>	-1.936	.175	-2.279	-1.594	***	-
<b>Irrigated Area</b>	-1.677	.248	-2.164	-1.19	***	-
<b>Farm Size</b>	-.002	.001	-.004	0	**	-
<b>Water Source</b>	.585	.277	.043	1.127	**	+
<b>Hired Labor</b>	.502	.157	.193	.81	***	+
<b>Location (North)</b>						
<b>Center</b>	.493	.187	.127	.858	***	+
<b>South</b>	.348	.173	.009	.686	**	+
<b>Type of Farming</b>	-.586	.146	-.872	-.3	***	-
<b>Crop Diversification</b>	.328	.039	.251	.406	***	+
<b>Time</b>	.044	.095	-.141	.23		
<b>Constant</b>	-.773	.246	-1.255	-.29	***	

\*\*\*  $p < .01$ , \*\*  $p < .05$ , \*  $p < .1$

# Thank you for your attention!

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Evaluation of the productive and economic impacts on Italian farms

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mercoledì 13 novembre 2024

sala Silvestri del CNR in Piazzale Aldo Moro, 7 Roma